



**ETHEKWINI MUNICIPALITY**  
**Occupational Health & Safety Unit**



**SITE BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT**

**Construction Regulations 5.1.(a)**

Document Title	Baseline S.H.E. Risk Assessment
Client	EThekweni Municipality- COASTAL STORMWATER & CATCHMENT MANAGEMENT
Project Name	Construction of Culvert, Road and Gabion Protection Works along 108736 Street in Inanda: Ward 55
Contract Number	1D-35028
Date	13.03.2026
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## **BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT**

**1.INTRODUCTION:** In accordance with the Occupational Health and Safety Act, (Act 85 of 1993) the Legislator places specific requirements on an Employer. One of these is prescribed in Section 8(i) of the Act where it requires the Employer to ascertain the risks and dangers which may occur within the workplace or section of the workplace and then goes on to establish working procedures or practices.

**2.PURPOSE:** This is conducted to create a benchmark of the potential risks that apply to the whole project or business operation.

**3.SCOPE:** This assessment could be approached on a site, regional or national level concerning any facet of the business operation or process or activity.

### **4.REVIEW AND MONITORING PLAN**

The risk assessment form part of the health and safety plan to be applied on the site and must include the following:

- (a) The identification of the risk and hazards to which to which persons may be exposed.
- (b) An analysis

### **5. REFERENCES**

- (a) Tender document number 1D-35028
- (b) Occupational Health & Safety Act and its Regulation

## Construction of Culvert, Road and Gabion Protection Works along 108736 Street in Inanda: Ward 55



## **SCOPE OF WORK**

1 Stormwater Upgrade near Ntombi Mbiko Street (Street 120355), Inanda Bhambayi Area, Ward 54

The scope of works is as follows:

- Traffic control and diversion
- Stream diversion
- Construction of a site access
- Removal of reinforced and unreinforced concrete
- Removal of disused pipes
- Excavation for channel foundation
- Trimming of embankments and provision for lateral support system
- Construction of artificial foundation base of dump rock and 75 mm blinding layer
- Erect formwork for cast-insitu channel
- Provision of reinforcement for channel
- Pouring of concrete to form equal panels for the channel
- Allow for concrete curing and strip formwork after curing
- Provision of erosion protection works and gabion protection works
- Backfilling and compacting channel trench with suitable material
- Reinstatement of roadworks
- Redirect stream to original stream channel
- Redirect traffic to normal route
- Backfilling with suitable material from an offsite source.
- Reinststate ground surface onsite.

## 1. RISK ESTIMATION AND EVALUATION

### RISK CLASSIFICATION USING A RISK SCORE TECHNIQUE

<b>Exposure (E) How frequently does the hazardous event occur</b>		<b>Risk level</b>
Continuously .....		10
Frequently (daily) .....		6
Occasionally (weekly) .....		3
Unusually (monthly) .....		2
Rarely (few a year) .....		1

<b>Probability (P) The probability of a loss when the hazardous event does occur</b>		<b>Risk level</b>
Frequent (happens often) .....		10
Probable (quite possible) .....		6
Occasional (unusual, but possible) .....		3
Remotely possible (has happened somewhere) .....		1
Improbable (practically impossible) .....		0.5

<b>Severity (S) Consequences of the hazardous event</b>		<b>Risk level</b>
<b>Catastrophic</b> many fatalities; or interruption of longer than 2 weeks; or asset or environmental damage (or both) exceeding R100m .....		100
<b>Disaster</b> (few fatalities; or interruption between one and 2 weeks; or asset or environmental damage (or both) exceeding R10m) .....		40
<b>Very serious</b> (one fatality; or interruption of 6 days; or asset or environmental damage (or both) exceeding R100,000 .....		7
<b>Important</b> (temporary disability; or interruption between 6 and 24 hours; or damage exceeding R10,000 .....		3
<b>Noticeable</b> (first aid needed; or interruption of less than 6 hours; damage exceeding R1000) .....		1

<b>Risk classification (Risk score = E x P x S )</b>	
<b>Risk score</b>	<b>Risk level</b>
Over 400-----5	Very high risk – discontinue operation or activity
200 to 400 -----4	High risk – immediate correction needed
70 to 200-----3	Substantial risk – correction needed
20 to 70-----2	Possible risk – attention needed
Under 20 -----1	Risk accepted

### BASELINE RISK ASSESSMENT WORKSHEET

	Activity	Hazard	Risk	Risk Evaluation			Risk Score	Risk level
				E	P	S		
1	Access to the site							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Traveling to and from site in a vehicle.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Safety belts not worn when traveling in, or operating a vehicle.</li><li>Vehicle not equipped with safety belts for all passengers.</li><li>Over speeding of vehicles.</li><li>Driving on public roads.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Injuries caused when in vehicle accident.</li><li>Fatalities when in vehicle accident</li><li>Risk of personnel being injured by over speeding vehicles.</li><li>Involved in accident.</li></ul>	6	6	7	252	4
2	Material delivery to the site							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Loading and offloading of equipment manually.</li><li>Mechanical handling.</li></ul>	Employee being struck by the load.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Back strain</li><li>Skeletal damage</li><li>Head, hand, and foot injuries.</li><li>Serious injury</li><li>Fatality</li></ul>	3	6	7	126	3
3	Site establishment							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Manual and</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Incompetent</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Injuries,</li></ul>	6	6	7	252	4

	mechanical clearing of the land <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Off-loading and positioning of containers by mobile crane</li> <li>• Fencing off the site</li> <li>• Installation of temporary water supply, electricity, ablution facilities,</li> </ul>	construction mobile plant operator <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manual Handling of equipment and materials.</li> <li>• Uneven surfaces</li> <li>• Driving on dangerous and undulating terrain.</li> <li>• Reckless driving.</li> <li>• Electrocution</li> <li>• Incorrect/ poor connection of temporary services</li> </ul>	Accidents <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Skeletal injuries</li> <li>• Destruction of services</li> <li>• Death, burns</li> </ul>					
<b>4</b>	<b>Site clearing</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clearing of the site using construction mobile plant</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overgrown vegetation</li> <li>• Rubble existing on site</li> <li>• Snakes</li> <li>• Bees</li> <li>• Incompetent driver/ operator</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nuisance, poisonous</li> <li>• Environmental contamination</li> <li>• Death, poison</li> <li>• Accident/ property damage. Collision with</li> </ul>	6	6	7	252	4

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unsafe construction mobile plant</li> <li>• Petrol and oil spillages</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• other vehicles</li> <li>• Noise</li> </ul>					
<b>5</b>	<b>Protection of existing services</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relocation and maintenance of watermains, sewer, stormwater, electrical cables, telkom/ neotel cables.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disturbance of the services,</li> <li>• Improper connection,</li> <li>• Sewer spillage,</li> <li>• Blockage of sewer and stormwater lines</li> <li>• Exposure to biological agents</li> <li>• Electrocution</li> <li>• Damage to Telkom/ neotel cables, stormwater, sewer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No water and electricity, community strikes,</li> <li>• Health hazards</li> <li>• Environmental hazards</li> <li>• Burns, death</li> <li>• Financial costs for replacing damaged cables</li> </ul>	6	6	7	252	4
<b>6</b>	<b>Removal of rubble and large trees</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mechanical and manual</li> <li>• loading of rubble</li> <li>• Mechanical removal of trees</li> <li>• Removal of rubble</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dust,</li> <li>• Mobile plant came into contact with trucks.</li> <li>• Incompetent</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Respiratory problem.</li> <li>• Damage to equipment.</li> <li>• Damage to property.</li> </ul>	3	6	7	126	3



	and trees to damp site	operator and lack of planning. • Reckless driving.	• Motor Vehicle Accident					
<b>7. Construction Activities of Gabions</b>								
	• Construction of Gabion	• Cutting of the mesh fabric • Handling wire • Poor ergonomics may result in muscular skeletal injuries	• Hands Injuries • Skeletal injuries • Back strain • Skeletal damage	6	3	7	126	3
<b>9</b>	<b>Traffic management</b>							
	• The use of construction vehicle and mobile plant in the public and next to private roads/ streets	• Poor/ no traffic management plan in place • Lack of traffic management training • Unroadworthy plant and vehicle • Collision with other vehicles	• Accidents, death, broken bones, damage to property • Noncompliance with the National Road Traffic Act, Council Road Traffic bi-laws and other applicable Regulations • Blockage/ inconvenient access to industrial/ commercial	6	6	7	252	4

			areas					
<b>10</b>	<b>Busy residential areas</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Working next to residential, commercial, industrial areas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Public exposure to construction activities.</li> <li>Destruction of businesses and services in the area.</li> <li>Other activities in the areas</li> <li>Strikes in the area</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Injuries public and employees, broken bones, damage to property, death,</li> <li>Production loss, disturbance of personnel activities</li> <li>Fights, lawsuits, disagreement</li> <li>Damage to property, injuries to employees</li> </ul>	6	3	7	126	3
<b>11</b>	<b>Construction mobile plant and machinery</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use of construction vehicles and mobile plants and equipment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unsafe construction plants and equipment</li> <li>Incompetent drivers/operators</li> <li>Uneven surface</li> <li>Equipment/machinery failure</li> <li>Running out of control</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Accidents. Property damage. Noncompliance with DMR. Noncompliance with stipulated safe working load.</li> <li>Capsizing of mobile construction plants. Jammed construction</li> </ul>	6	6	7	252	4

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Noise</li> <li>Vibration</li> <li>Oil Spillage</li> <li>Dust</li> </ul>	mobile plants, death <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Injury to employees and community, death, loss of limb/ disablement</li> <li>Damage to property</li> <li>Noise induced hearing loss</li> <li>Muscular pains, kidney damage,</li> <li>Environmental contamination</li> <li>Lung disease</li> </ul>					
<b>12</b>	<b>Breaking and removal of existing paving.</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use of a breaker and a saw cutting machine.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective machine.</li> <li>Incorrect operating methodology/ breaker operated by an incompetent person.</li> <li>Pointed objects e.g. wires, nails,</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Injury to employees.</li> <li>Muscular pains, kidney damage,</li> <li>Noise induced hearing loss.</li> </ul>	3	6	7	126	3

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>crusher and glasses.</li> <li>Vibration.</li> <li>Noise.</li> </ul>						
<b>13</b>	<b>Construction of concrete Pipes</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Steel fixing</li> <li>Pouring of ready-mix concrete</li> <li>Floating of the slab</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Manual handling of steel/ sharp points</li> <li>Cement contact with body</li> <li>Over bending</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hand injuries,</li> <li>Environmental contamination</li> <li>Lung disease, eye irritation</li> <li>Injury to hands</li> <li>Backache</li> </ul>	6	6	3	108	3
<b>14</b>	<b>Construction/upgrading of stormwater drainage system</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Excavation above 1m deep using and excavator and TLB</li> <li>Preparation and laying of concrete pipes using a lifting equipment</li> <li>Construction of above 1m deep manhole using cement, blocks, handtools and concrete manhole rings/ cover</li> <li>Connection of the</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Excavating in an in fill and dumped material</li> <li>Collapsing of trenches.</li> <li>Unsafe access to trench</li> <li>Unprotected trenches</li> <li>People exposure to excavations</li> <li>Unsafe lifting devices</li> <li>Incompetent</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collapsing of trench walls</li> <li>Death, dislocation, trauma/ panic attack</li> <li>Broken bone, dislocation,</li> <li>Falling into excavation.</li> <li>Injury to body. Accidents.</li> <li>Property Damage.</li> <li>Noncompliance with DMR.</li> </ul>	6	6	7	252	4

	stormwater pipes into the existing stormwater drainage system	lifting machinery operator <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equipment failure</li> <li>• Overloading of equipment/ machinery</li> <li>• Working/ operating equipment too close to the excavation</li> <li>• Contact with and inhalation of cement dust</li> <li>• Manual handling of heavy manhole rings and covers</li> <li>• Incorrect connection of stormwater pipes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Noncompliance with stipulated safe working load.</li> <li>• Falling into excavation. Property damage.</li> <li>• Respiratory diseases. Skin disease/ irritation</li> <li>• Back/ spine problems. Possible of pinch. Skeletal injuries. Injury to hands and toes.</li> <li>• Destruction/ blockage of stormwater drainage system</li> </ul>					
<b>15</b>	<b>Manual moving of precast product</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manual handling and moving of precast product using</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unsafe wheelbarrows,</li> <li>• Manual handling of</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Injury to hands/ toes</li> <li>• Skeletal injuries</li> <li>• Slippery surface</li> </ul>	3	3	3	27	2

	wheelbarrows,	precast product <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lifting of excess/ heavy load</li> <li>Ergonomics hazards</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tripping hazards</li> <li>Ergonomic risks</li> </ul>					
<b>16</b>	<b>Earthworks</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Layer works</li> <li>Compaction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traffic accidents on site when transporting materials.</li> <li>Reversing of trucks and mobile plant.</li> <li>Dust inhalation.</li> <li>Incompetent driver/ operator</li> <li>Dust</li> <li>Vibration</li> <li>Noise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Damage to Property.</li> <li>Respiratory failure</li> <li>Fatigue. Kidney damage. Muscle/ body/ joint pain</li> <li>Noise induced hearing loss</li> <li>Burns, skin infections</li> <li>Breathing/ respiratory diseases</li> </ul>	3	3	3	27	2
<b>17</b>	<b>Site security</b>							
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provision of security to staff and property</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Incompetent security personnel</li> <li>Unguided</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Loss of property</li> <li>Theft,</li> <li>Financial risk</li> <li>Uncontrolled</li> </ul>	6	6	3	108	3

		property <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unprotected/ fenced site camp</li> <li>• Working in a high risk zone</li> </ul>	entry <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hijacking/ Mugging</li> </ul>					
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